

PROJECTION OF THE MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS
2020 - 2021

August 2020

PROJECTION OF THE MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

- percentage change as against the same period of the previous year, %-

	2018	2019	2020	2021
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT - bn. lei	952,4	1.059,8	1.058,0	1149,1
- real growth, %	4,4	4,1	-3,8	4,9
of which. gross value added in:				
- Industry	4,4	-1,5	-8,6	7,8
- Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	10,8	-3,2	-7,1	5,3
- Construction	-1,0	17,3	5,8	4,8
- Services	3,6	4,8	-2,7	4,0
Net taxes on product	9,6	8,5	-4,0	4,2
Final Consumption	6,3	6,0	-0,8	5,1
- Private consumption	7,3	5,9	-2,2	5,8
- Government's consumption	2,1	6,4	4,3	2,9
Gross fixed capital formation	-1,2	18,2	-3,5	7,4
Export of goods and services	6,2	4,6	-10,3	9,7
Import of goods and services	9,1	8,0	-7,7	11,3
Export of goods (FOB) - million euro	67.723,4	69.003,4	61.784,0	68.191,9
- %	8,1	1,9	-10,5	10,4
Import of goods (CIF) - million euro	82.839,9	86.285,0	80.104,4	89.980,9
- %	9,6	4,2	-7,2	12,3
Trade balance - (FOB-CIF) - million euro	-15.116,5	-17.281,6	-18.320,4	-21.789,0
Current account - million euro	-8.957	-10.181	-9.609	-10.101
- % of GDP	-4,4	-4,6	-4,4	-4,3
Consumer Prices Index (CPI)				
- end of year	3,27	4,04	2,8	2,5
- annual average	4,63	3,83	2,8	2,7
GDP Deflator	6,3	6,9	3,7	3,5

NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR STRATEGY AND PROGNOSIS

		2018	2019	2020	2021
Average rate of exchange	- lei/euro	4,6535	4,7452	4,84	4,90
Average number of employees	- thou pers.	5.068,1	5.154	5.070	5.162
	- %	2,5	1,7	-1,6	1,8
Number of registered unemployed (at the end of the year)	- thou pers	288,9	257,9	338	310
- Registered unemployed rate. at the end of the year	- %	3,3	3,0	3,9	3,6
Total employment (ILO)	- thou pers.	8.688,5	8.680,4	8.520	8.620
	- %	0,2	-0,1	-1,8	1,2
Average number of employees (ILO)	- thou pers.	6.497,2	6.577,1	6.465	6.570
	- %	1,7	1,2	-1,7	1,6
Unemployment ILO	- thou pers.	379,7	353,3	457	430
- unemployment rate (ILO)	- %	4,2	3,9	5,1	4,8
Average gross earnings	- lei/month	4.357	4.923	5.114	5.462
	- %	-	13,0	3,9	6,8
Monthly average net earnings	- lei/month	2.642	3.036	3.157	3.373
	- %	13,0	14,9	4,0	6,8
Real earnings	- %	8,0	10,7	1,1	4,1

The indicators on employment and earnings for the year 2020 were estimated taking into account the provisions of art. XI of the Emergency Ordinance no. 30/2020. Thus, the employees who benefit from the technical unemployment allowance are included, from a methodological point of view, in the employment, in these conditions the unemployment being affected only by the dismissals of the companies that do not implement job suspensions. Regarding the earnings, the employees who have temporarily entered the technical unemployment are included with their incomes related to the calculation of the gross average wage in the economy.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY BRANCHES

- Percentage changes as against the previous year. % -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	4,4	4,1	-3,8	4,9
Industry				
Production	5,8	-1,4	-8,6	7,7
Gross value added	4,4	-1,5	-8,6	7,8
Agriculture, forestry, fishery				
Production	10,1	-2,2	-7,2	5,2
Gross value added	10,8	-3,2	-7,1	5,3
Construction				
Production	4,2	21,2	5,6	4,7
Gross value added	-1,0	17,3	5,8	4,8
Total services				
Production	5,1	6,4	-3,0	4,3
Gross value added	3,6	4,8	-2,7	4,0
Total economy				
Production	5,5	4,5	-4,2	5,4
Gross value added	3,9	3,6	-3,7	5,0
Net taxes on product	9,6	8,5	-4,0	4,2

FORMATION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

- bn lei and% -

BRANCHES	2019				2020				2021			
	Volume index	Price value 2018	Price index	Current price value	Volume index	Price value 2019	Price index	Current price value	Volume index	Price value 2020	Price index	Current price value
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	104,1	991,3	106,9	1059,8	96,2	1019,8	103,7	1058,0	104,9	1110,2	103,5	1149,1
Industry												
Production	98,6	603,1	105,1	633,7	91,4	578,9	103,7	600,3	107,7	646,8	103,4	668,9
Intermediate consumption	98,6	389,3	103,5	402,8	91,3	367,9	103,6	381,3	107,7	410,6	103,4	424,4
Gross value added	98,5	213,8	108,0	230,8	91,4	211,0	103,8	219,0	107,8	236,2	103,5	244,5
Agriculture, forestry, fishery												
Production	97,8	85,3	108,0	92,1	92,8	85,5	106,1	90,8	105,2	95,5	103,6	98,9
Intermediate consumption	98,8	45,2	107,7	48,7	92,8	45,1	106,0	47,9	105,1	50,3	103,5	52,1
Gross value added	96,8	40,2	108,3	43,5	92,9	40,4	106,2	42,9	105,3	45,2	103,7	46,9
Construction												
Production	121,2	174,5	109,8	191,5	105,6	202,2	104,6	211,5	104,7	221,4	103,1	228,2
Intermediate consumption	123,4	113,2	109,4	123,9	105,5	130,6	104,5	136,6	104,6	142,8	103,0	147,1
Gross value added	117,3	61,3	110,3	67,6	105,8	71,6	104,8	75,0	104,8	78,6	103,2	81,1
Total services												
Production	106,4	1037,5	105,2	1091,8	97,0	1059,0	104,4	1105,7	104,3	1153,4	103,7	1195,8
Intermediate consumption	108,3	460,9	103,1	475,4	96,6	459,5	104,4	479,6	104,7	502,0	103,7	520,6
Gross value added	104,8	576,6	106,9	616,4	97,3	599,5	104,4	626,2	104,0	651,4	103,7	675,3
Total economy												
Production	104,5	1900,4	105,7	2009,1	95,8	1925,6	104,3	2008,4	105,4	2117,1	103,5	2191,8
Intermediate consumption	105,3	1008,5	104,2	1050,7	95,5	1003,1	104,2	1045,3	105,8	1105,8	103,5	1144,1
Gross value added	103,6	891,8	107,5	958,4	96,3	922,5	104,4	963,1	105,0	1011,4	103,6	1047,7
Net taxes on product	108,5	99,4	102,0	101,4	96,0	97,4	97,4	94,9	104,2	98,8	102,5	101,3

CONTRIBUTIONS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT REAL GROWTH

- percentage -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Industry	1,1	-0,3	-1,9	1,6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,5	-0,1	-0,3	0,2
Construction	-0,1	0,9	0,4	0,3
Total Services	2,1	2,8	-1,6	2,4
Net taxes on product	0,9	0,8	-0,4	0,4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	4,4	4,1	-3,8	4,9

Note: Any inconsistencies in the summation are due to rounding

STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY BRANCHES

- % -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Industry	22,8	21,8	20,7	21,3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,4	4,1	4,1	4,1
Construction	5,5	6,4	7,1	7,1
Total services	57,8	58,2	59,2	58,8
Net taxes on product	9,6	9,6	9,0	8,8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Note: The weights was computed based on nominal values.
Any inconsistencies in the summation are due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURES

- Percentage changes as against the previous year %-

	2018	2019	2020	2021
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	4,4	4,1	-3,8	4,9
Domestic demand	5,7	5,6	-2,9	5,8
Final consumption	6,3	6,0	-0,8	5,1
Private consumption	7,3	5,9	-2,2	5,8
Household final consumption expenditure	7,2	6,0	-2,2	5,8
-- purchases of new goods	8,9	7,3	2,3	4,5
-- services	-0,7	7,0	-6,6	8,9
-- self- consumption and farmer market	13,1	1,1	-2,0	1,4
-- other consumptions	8,3	4,1	-8,3	8,0
Government's and NPISH individual consumption expenditure	20,9	2,3	-2,0	3,0
Government's consumption	2,1	6,4	4,3	2,9
Gross capital formation	3,9	4,0	-10,3	8,3
Gross fixed capital formation	-1,2	18,2	-3,5	7,4
Changes in stocks (Contribution GDP's real growth)	1,2	-2,9	-1,5	0,0
Net export (Contribution to GDP's real growth)	-1,4	-1,7	-0,8	-1,1
Export of goods and services	6,2	4,6	-10,3	9,7
Import of goods and services	9,1	8,0	-7,7	11,3

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE

- bn. lei and %-

	2019				2020				2021			
	Volume index	Price value 2018	Price index	Current price value	Volume index	Price value 2019	Price index	Current price value	Volume index	Price value 2020	Price index	Current price value
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	104,1	991,3	106,9	1059,8	96,2	1019,8	103,7	1058,0	104,9	1110,2	103,5	1149,1
Domestic demand	105,6	1035,8	106,3	1100,7	97,1	1068,7	103,1	1101,6	105,8	1165,2	102,8	1197,9
Final consumption	106,0	810,3	105,8	857,7	99,2	850,7	103,4	879,2	105,1	924,3	103,0	952,4
Private consumption	105,9	640,6	105,2	674,0	97,8	659,0	102,7	676,9	105,8	716,2	102,6	734,8
Household final consumption expenditure	106,0	632,0	105,2	665,1	97,8	650,3	102,7	668,0	105,8	707,1	102,6	725,5
-- purchases of new goods	107,3	318,1	105,1	334,3	102,3	342,0	102,8	351,6	104,5	367,4	102,6	376,9
-- services	107,0	115,2	103,2	118,8	93,4	111,0	102,3	113,5	108,9	123,6	102,5	126,7
-- self- consumption and farmer market	101,1	42,5	109,9	46,7	98,0	45,8	102,2	46,8	101,4	47,5	102,5	48,7
-- other consumptions	104,1	156,2	105,8	165,3	91,7	151,6	103,0	156,1	108,0	168,6	102,7	173,1
Government's and NPISH individual consumption expenditure	102,3	8,5	103,6	8,8	98,0	8,6	102,1	8,8	103,0	9,1	102,1	9,3
Government's consumption	106,4	169,8	108,2	183,7	104,3	191,7	105,5	202,3	102,9	208,1	104,6	217,6
Gross capital formation	104,0	225,4	107,8	243,0	89,7	218,0	102,0	222,5	108,3	240,9	101,9	245,5
Gross fixed capital formation	118,2	236,1	106,1	250,5	96,5	241,7	103,0	249,0	107,4	267,4	102,8	274,9
Changes in stocks (Contribution GDP's real growth)	-2,9%			-7,4	-1,5%			-26,5	0,0%			-29,3
Net export (Contribution to GDP's real growth)	-1,7%	-44,5		-40,9	-0,8%	-48,9		-43,7	-1,1%	-54,9		-48,8
Export of goods and services	104,6	414,2	103,2	427,6	89,7	383,6	103,2	395,9	109,7	434,3	102,7	445,9
Import of goods and services	108,0	458,7	102,1	468,5	92,3	432,4	101,7	439,6	111,3	489,3	101,1	494,7

CONTRIBUTIONS TO REAL GDP GROWTH

- procente -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	4,4	4,1	-3,8	4,9
Domestic demand	5,9	5,8	-3,0	6,0
Final consumption	5,0	4,8	-0,7	4,3
Private consumption	4,6	3,8	-1,4	3,7
Household final consumption expenditure	4,5	3,8	-1,4	3,7
-- purchases of new goods	2,7	2,3	0,7	1,5
-- services	-0,1	0,8	-0,7	1,0
-- self- consumption and farmer market	0,6	0,1	-0,1	0,1
-- other consumptions	1,3	0,6	-1,3	1,2
Government's and NPISH individual consumption expenditure	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Government's consumption	0,3	1,1	0,8	0,5
Gross capital formation	0,9	0,9	-2,4	1,7
Gross fixed capital formation	-0,3	3,8	-0,8	1,7
Changes in stocks (Contribution GDP's real growth)	1,2	-2,9	-1,5	0,0
Net export (Contribution to GDP's real growth)	-1,4	-1,7	-0,8	-1,1
Export of goods and services	2,6	1,9	-4,2	3,6
Import of goods and services	4,0	3,6	-3,4	4,7

Note: Any inconsistencies in the summation are due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE

- % -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Domestic demand	103,0	103,9	104,1	104,3
Final consumption	80,2	80,9	83,1	82,9
Private consumption	63,5	63,6	64,0	63,9
Household final consumption expenditure	62,6	62,8	63,1	63,1
-- purchases of new goods	31,1	31,5	33,2	32,8
-- services	11,3	11,2	10,7	11,0
-- self- consumption and farmer market	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,2
-- other consumptions	15,7	15,6	14,8	15,1
Government's and NPISH individual consumption expenditure	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,8
Government's consumption	16,8	17,3	19,1	18,9
Gross capital formation	22,8	22,9	21,0	21,4
Gross fixed capital formation	21,0	23,6	23,5	23,9
Changes in stocks (Contribution GDP's real growth)	1,8	-0,7	-2,5	-2,6
Net export (Contribution to GDP's real growth)	-3,0	-3,9	-4,1	-4,3
Export of goods and services	41,6	40,4	37,4	38,8
Import of goods and services	44,6	44,2	41,5	43,1

Note: The weights was computed based on nominal values. Any inconsistencies in the summation are due to rounding.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*
(gross series)

- percentage changes as compared to the previous year, % -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Industry – total, of which:	3,5	-2,3	-10,2	8,4
a) Mining and quarrying:	-0,2	-2,7	-9,6	0,9
Superior and inferior coal mining and preparation	-8,1	-8,6	-25,5	31,4
Crude oil and natural gas quarrying and preparation	-1,4	-2,4	-9,0	-0,7
Metaliferrous ores quarrying and preparation	0,5	4,8	-9,1	2,2
Other extractive activities	-4,2	8,7	-3,1	4,8
Annex extraction services activities	9,3	-13,8	-17,1	-1,7
b Manufacturing	4,3	-1,9	-11,2	10,4
food	1,4	1,9	-0,8	4,7
beverages	4,0	-0,8	-4,0	5,9
tobacco products	-10,5	-1,2	-4,6	4,1
textile products manufacturing	-0,6	-11,3	-13,5	11,2
clothing articles	-10,6	-11,6	-18,1	8,6
leather goods and footwear	-5,9	-15,9	-21,3	11,1
wood and wooden products manufacturing (excluding furniture processing)	-1,1	-9,2	-10,8	7,3
pulp. paper and paper products	4,8	-2,7	-6,9	2,0
publishing houses. polygraphy. recording and copying	-7,9	-2,0	-12,5	5,4
Petroleum. coal coking and treatment of nuclear fuels	1,3	5,6	-8,9	4,2
chemical substances and products	1,8	-2,2	3,9	1,1
pharmaceuticals	7,5	-2,7	7,4	0,8
rubber and plastics products	4,0	-0,1	-8,7	8,2
manufacturing of construction materials and other products of non-metallic minerals	7,7	4,8	-1,6	4,1

NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR STRATEGY AND PROGNOSIS

	2018	2019	2020	2021
metallurgy	0,1	-3,8	-12,6	4,8
metallic constructions and metal products	-1,2	-12,0	-8,4	6,4
manufacturing of computers and electrical and optical equipments	3,8	1,2	-1,7	3,5
manufacturing of electric equipment	17,1	0,7	-7,1	10,4
manufacturing of machinery. plant and equipment	17,4	-3,0	-14,7	16,3
manufacturing of means of road transport	13,5	0,6	-22,8	22,2
manufacturing of means of transport not included at road transport	2,9	9,5	-7,9	6,6
manufacturing of furniture	-3,7	-5,9	-15,3	12,9
other industrial activities not-classified elsewhere	-0,8	7,3	-5,7	6,3
- repair. maintenance and installation of machinery and equipment	-21,6	2,0	-19,7	17,7
c) Electric and thermal energy. gas and water. of which	0,0	-4,2	-3,8	-0,7
Production, transport and distribution of electric and thermal power, gas, hot water and air conditioned	0,0	-4,2	-3,8	-0,7

* According to NACE Rev 2

**CONSTRUCTION WORKS VOLUME
by structure elements ***

- Percentage changes as against the previous year, % -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Construction works - total, of total <i>- by structure elements:</i>	-4,1	27,6	10,3	3,4
New construction works	-8,4	32,4	3,6	4,8
Capital repair works	1,5	0,9	30,6	0,8
Maintenance and current repairs works	7,9	26,4	22,8	0,7

**CONSTRUCTION WORKS VOLUME
by type of construction***

- Percentage changes as against the previous year, % -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Construction works - total, of total <i>- by type of construction</i>	-4,1	27,6	10,3	3,4
a) Buildings	-14,2	39,2	5,0	2,2
Residential buildings	-23,6	26,2	12,5	-0,5
Non residential buildings	-5,5	49,1	0,2	4,1
b) Civil engineering	8,0	16,7	16,4	4,7

* gross series - base year 2015

TRADE BALANCE

- mill euro -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
EXPORT FOB	67.723,4	69.003,4	61.784,0	68.191,9
Percentage changes as against the previous year. %	8,1	1,9	-10,5	10,4
IMPORT CIF	82.839,9	86.285,0	80.104,4	89.980,9
Percentage changes as against the previous year. %	9,6	4,2	-7,2	12,3
TRADE BALANCE				
EXPORT FOB - IMPORT CIF	-15.116,5	-17.281,6	-18.320,4	-21.789,0
% of GDP	-7,4	-7,7	-8,4	-9,3

FOREIGN TRADE BY AREAS

- mill. euro -

	2018	2019	2020*	2021*
Export (FOB)	67.723,4	69.003,4	61.784,0	68.191,9
Of which:				
Intra - EU	51.982,9	52.835,4	45.165,0	49.915,5
Extra - EU	15.740,5	16.168,0	16.619,0	18.276,4
Import (CIF)	82.839,9	86.285,0	80.104,4	89.980,9
Of which:				
Intra - EU	61.877,0	64.401,2	58.395,0	65.685,1
Extra - EU	20.962,9	21.883,8	21.709,4	24.295,8
Trade Balance (FOB/CIF)	-15.116,5	-17.281,6	-18.320,4	-21.789,0
Of which:				
Intra - EU	-9.894,1	-11.565,8	-13.230,0	-15.769,6
Extra - EU	-5.222,4	-5.715,8	-5.090,4	-6.019,4

* for 2020, 2021 intra-community trade is reported for the EU 27

FOREIGN TRADE BY AREAS

- Percentage changes as against the previous year, % -

	2018	2019	2020*	2021*
Export (FOB)	8,1	1,9	-10,5	10,4
Of which:				
Intra - EU	9,5	1,6	-10,1	10,5
Extra - EU	3,8	2,7	-11,4	10,0
Import (CIF)	9,6	4,2	-7,2	12,3
Of which:				
Intra - EU	8,0	4,1	-6,9	12,5
Extra - EU	14,4	4,4	-7,8	11,9

* for 2020, 2021 intra-community trade is reported for the EU 27

FOREIGN TRADE BY AREAS

- % -

	2018	2019	2020*	2021*
Export (FOB)	100	100	100	100
Of which:				
Intra - EU	76,8	76,6	73,1	73,2
Extra - EU	23,2	23,4	26,9	26,8
Import (CIF)	100	100	100	100
Of which:				
Intra - EU	74,7	74,6	72,9	73,0
Extra - EU	25,3	25,4	27,1	27,0
Trade Balance (FOB/CIF)	100	100	100	100
Of which:				
Intra - EU	65,5	66,9	72,2	72,4
Extra - EU	34,5	33,1	27,8	27,6

* for 2020, 2021 intra-community trade is reported for the EU 27

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS CURRENT ACCOUNT

- mill. euro -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Current account	-8.957	-10.181	-9.609	-10.101
Receipts	95.282	101.400	92.956	103,337
Payments	104.239	111.581	102.565	113,438
1. Goods and services balance	-6.443	-8.620	-9.023	-9.969
Export	85.614	90.122	81.801	90.998
Import	92.057	98.742	90.823	100.967
1.1 Trade balance	-14.805	-17.352	-18,308	-20.485
Export	61.820	63.088	57.049	63.141
Import	76.625	80.440	75.357	83.625
1.2 Balance of service	8.362	8.732	9,285	10.516
Export	23.794	27.034	24.752	27.858
Import	15.432	18.302	15.467	17.342
2. Balance of primary incomes	-3.768	-3.056	-2.437	-2.346
Receipts	5.269	5.857	5.477	6.317
Payments	9.037	8.913	7.913	8.633
3. Balance of secondary incomes	1.253	1.494	1.850	2.214
Receipts	4.401	5.422	5.678	6.021
Payments	3.148	3.928	3.828	3.807
CURRENT ACCOUNT / GDP %	-4,4	-4,6	-4,4	-4,3

Note: According to the Balance of Payments Handbook and international investment position IMF-sixth edition (BPM6)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY BRANCH

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total economy - thou persons	5.068,1	5.154,0	5.070,0	5.162,0
- Percentage change as against the previous year - %	2,5	1,7	-1,6	1,8
Of which:				
Public sector*) – thou persons	935,1	950,0	954,0	960,0
- Percentage change as against the previous year - %	1,7	1,6	0,4	0,6
Private sector – thou persons	4.133,1	4.204,0	4.116,0	4.202,0
- Percentage change as against the previous year - %	2,6	1,7	-2,1	2,1

*) Data refers to the economic activity statistics (aggregated by the homogenous activity), according to CAEN for public administration, education and health and social assistance (also including the education private sector - cca. 5.3%. respectively the health and social assistance - cca.13.3%), excluding army and assimilated personnel (Ministry of Defense, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Romanian Intelligence Service etc.)

EVOLUTION OF THE MAIN LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS - ILO

- thousand persons -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total active population	9.068,2	9.033,7	8.977,0	9.050,0
- Active working age population (aged 15-64)	8.761,0	8.760,8	8.714,0	8.790,0
Total inactive population	10.463,9	10.372,1	10.317,0	10.171,0
- Inactive working age population (aged 15-64)	4.169,4	4.013,5	3.922,0	3.756,0
Employment	8.688,5	8.680,4	8.520,0	8.620,0
- Employment (aged 15-64)	8.381,8	8.407,5	8.257,0	8.360,0
- Employees	6.497,2	6.577,1	6.465,0	6.570,0
- Other employment	2.191,3	2.103,3	2.055,0	2.050,0
ILO unemployed	379,7	353,3	457,0	430,0

EVOLUTION OF THE MAIN LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS - ILO

- percentage changes as against the previous year -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total active population	-0,6	-0,4	-0,6	0,8
- Active working age population (aged 15-64)	-0,6	0,0	-0,5	0,9
Total inactive population	-0,7	-0,9	-0,5	-1,4
- Inactive working age population (aged 15-64)	-2,6	-3,7	-2,3	-4,2
Employment	0,2	-0,1	-1,8	1,2
- Employment (aged 15-64)	0,2	0,3	-1,8	1,2
- Employees	1,7	1,2	-1,7	1,6
- Other employment	-3,9	-4,0	-2,3	-0,2
ILO unemployed	-15,5	-7,0	29,4	-5,9

EVOLUTION OF THE MAIN LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS - ILO

- % -

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Activity rate of the population aged 15 and over	55,0	55,1	55,1	55,8
Activity rate of the working age population (aged 15-64)	67,8	68,6	68,9	70,1
Employment rate of the population aged 15 and over	52,7	53,0	52,3	53,1
Employment rate of the working age population (aged 15-64)	64,8	65,8	65,3	66,7
ILO unemployment rate	4,2	3,9	5,1	4,8

EVOLUTION OF AVERAGE EARNING BY TOTAL ECONOMY

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average gross monthly earnings (lei)	4.357	4.923	5.114	5.462
- percentage change as against the previous year	-	13,0	3,9	6,8
Average net monthly earnings (lei)	2.642	3.036	3.157	3.373
- percentage change as against the previous year	13,0	14,9	4,0	6,8
Real earnings - %	8,0	10,7	1,1	4,1

Note: Data for average gross monthly earnings starting 2018 include the transfer of social security contributions from employer to employee.

AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY EARNINGS BY BRANCH

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average gross monthly earnings - total economy - lei	4.357	4.923	5.114	5.462
- Percentage change as against the previous year - %	-	13,0	3,9	6,8
Out of which:				
Public sector *) - lei	5.665	6.520	6.836	7.141
- Percentage change as against the previous year - %	-	15,1	4,8	4,5
Private sector - lei	4.061	4.561	4.715	5.078
- Percentage change as against the previous year - %	-	12,3	3,4	7,7

*) Data refers to the economic activity statistics (aggregated by the homogenous activity). according to CAEN for public administration, education and health and social assistance (also including the education private sector - cca. 5.3%, respectively the health and social assistance - cca.13.3%), excluding army and assimilated personnel (Ministry of Defense, Ministry of Internal Affairs, Romanian Intelligence Service etc.).